

ntop Users Group Meeting

Web-Based Traffic Monitoring Using ntopng

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Outlook

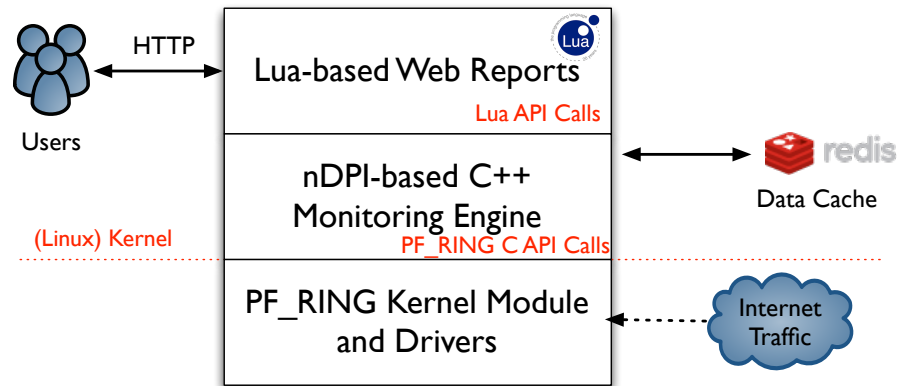
- ntopng architecture and design
- ntopng as a flow collector
- Using ntopng
- Advanced monitoring with ntopng

ntopng Design Goals

- Clean separation between the monitoring engine and the reporting facilities
- Robust, crash-free engine
- Platform scriptability for enabling extensions or changes at runtime without restart
- Realtime: most monitoring tools aggregate data (5 mins usually) and present it when it's too late
- Many new features including HTML 5-based dynamic GUI, categorization, Deep Packet Inspection (DPI)

ntopng Architecture

- Three different and self-contained components, communicating with clean API calls.



ntopng Monitoring Engine

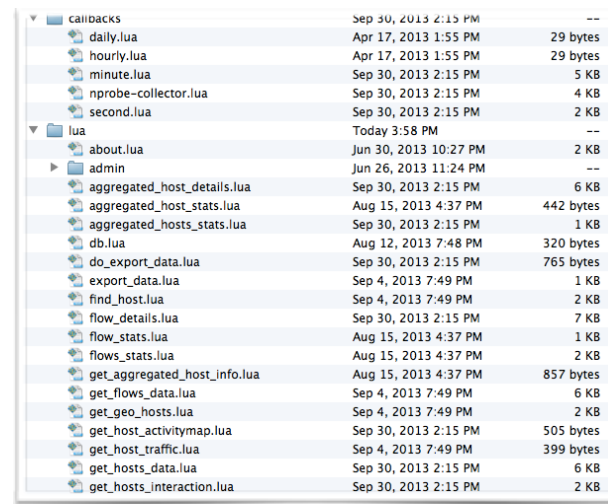
- Coded in C++ and based on the concept of flow (set of packets with the same 5-tuple)
- Flows are inspected with a home-grown DPI-library named nDPI aiming to discover the “real” application protocol (no ports are used)
- Information is clustered per
 - (Capture) Network Device
 - Flow
 - Host
 - Network
 - High-level Aggregations

Lua-based ntopng Scriptability [1/3]

- A design principle of ntopng is the clean separation of the GUI from engine
- This means that ntopng can (also) be used (via HTTP) to feed data into third party apps such as Nagios or OpenNMS
- All data export from the engine happens via Lua
- Lua methods invoke the ntopng C++ API in order to interact with the monitoring engine

Lua-based ntopng Scriptability [2/3]

- `/scripts/callback/` scripts are executed periodically to perform specific actions.
- `/scripts/lua/` scripts are executed only by the web GUI.
- Example:
`http://ntopng:3000/lua/flow_stats.lua`



Directory/Script	Last Modified	Size
callbacks	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	--
daily.lua	Apr 17, 2013 1:55 PM	29 bytes
hourly.lua	Apr 17, 2013 1:55 PM	29 bytes
minute.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	5 KB
nprobe-collector.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	4 KB
second.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	2 KB
lua	Today 3:58 PM	--
about.lua	Jun 30, 2013 10:27 PM	2 KB
admin	Jun 26, 2013 11:24 PM	--
aggregated_host_details.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	6 KB
aggregated_host_stats.lua	Aug 15, 2013 4:37 PM	442 bytes
aggregated_hosts_stats.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	1 KB
db.lua	Aug 12, 2013 7:48 PM	320 bytes
do_export_data.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	765 bytes
export_data.lua	Sep 4, 2013 7:49 PM	1 KB
find_host.lua	Sep 4, 2013 7:49 PM	2 KB
flow_details.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	7 KB
flow_stats.lua	Aug 15, 2013 4:37 PM	1 KB
flows_stats.lua	Aug 15, 2013 4:37 PM	2 KB
get_aggregated_host_info.lua	Aug 15, 2013 4:37 PM	857 bytes
get_flows_data.lua	Sep 4, 2013 7:49 PM	6 KB
get_geo_hosts.lua	Sep 4, 2013 7:49 PM	2 KB
get_host_activitymap.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	505 bytes
get_host_traffic.lua	Sep 4, 2013 7:49 PM	399 bytes
get_hosts_data.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	6 KB
get_hosts_interaction.lua	Sep 30, 2013 2:15 PM	2 KB



Lua-based ntopng Scriptability [3/3]

- ntopng defines (in C++) two Lua classes:
 - `interface`
 - Hook to objects that describe flows and hosts
 - Access to live monitoring data
 - `ntop`
 - General functions used to interact with ntopng configuration
- Lua objects are usually in “read-only” mode
 - C++ sets their data, Lua reads data (e.g. `host.name`)
 - Some Lua methods (e.g. `interface.restoreHost()`) can however modify the information stored in the engine

Using ntopng for traffic analysis, troubleshooting, and flow collection

Using ntopng for traffic analysis, troubleshooting, and flow collection

Selecting Facebook Traffic

The screenshot shows the ntop interface with the 'Flows' tab selected. A table of active flows is displayed, with the 'Applications' dropdown menu open, highlighting 'Facebook'. A green circle highlights the 'Flows' tab, and another green circle highlights the 'Facebook' option in the dropdown menu, with an arrow pointing to it.

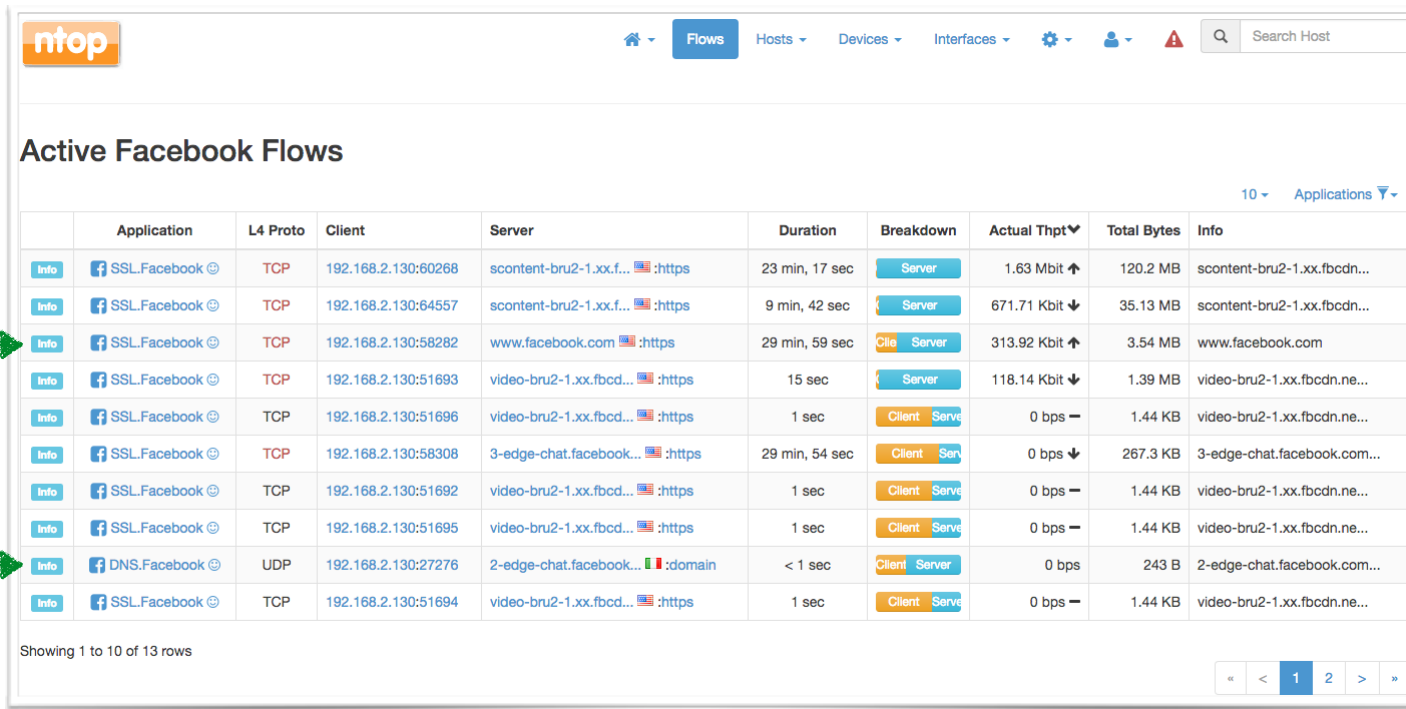
Active Flows

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Duration	Breakdown	Actual Thpt	Total Bytes	Info
Info	f SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:64557	scontent-bru2-1.xx.f...:https	9 min, 3 sec	Server	464.94 Kbit ↓	31.57 MB	scontent-bru...
Info	f SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:60268	scontent-bru2-1.xx.f...:https	22 min, 38 sec	Server	11.59 Kbit ↑	113.02 MB	scontent-bru...
Info	f SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:58282	www.facebook.com:https	29 min, 18 sec	Client Server	8 Kbit ↑	3.14 MB	www.faceboo...
Info	Skype	TCP	157.55.56.173:40007	192.168.2.130:57255	9 min, 9 sec	Client Server	0 bps ↓	35.39 KB	
Info	SSL.WhatsApp	TCP	192.168.2.130:57846	w7.web.whatsapp.com:https	35 min, 48 sec	Client Server	0 bps ↓	58.06 KB	w7.web.whats...
Info	g+ SSL.Google	TCP	192.168.2.130:49725	safebrowsing.google...:https	4 min	Client Server	0 bps —	3.53 KB	safebrowsing...
Info	Skype	TCP	192.168.2.130:50599	40.115.32.252:50000	2 min, 1 sec	Client Server	0 bps —	23.2 KB	
Info	Skype	TCP	192.168.2.130:50610	40.127.134.228:50007	2 min, 1 sec	Client Server	0 bps —	9.47 KB	
Info	SSH	TCP	office:ssh	192.168.2.130:54931	58 min, 33 sec	Client Server	0 bps —	27.77 KB	
Info	Unknown	TCP	192.168.2.130:57250	17.172.232.126:5223	4 sec	Client Server	0 bps —	704 B	

Showing 1 to 10 of 77 rows

Applications dropdown menu items: All Proto, Apple, Apple iCloud, DNS, Dropbox, Facebook, GMail, Google, ICMP, MDNS, Microsoft, SSDP, SSH, SSL, Skype, Unknown, WhatsApp

Analyzing Facebook Traffic



ntop

Flows Hosts Devices Interfaces Settings User Alerts Search Host

Active Facebook Flows

10 Applications

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Duration	Breakdown	Actual Thpt	Total Bytes	Info
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:60268	scontent-bru2-1.xx.f...:https	23 min, 17 sec	Server	1.63 Mbit ↑	120.2 MB	scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn...
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:64557	scontent-bru2-1.xx.f...:https	9 min, 42 sec	Server	671.71 Kbit ↓	35.13 MB	scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn...
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:58282	www.facebook.com:https	29 min, 59 sec	Client Server	313.92 Kbit ↑	3.54 MB	www.facebook.com
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:51693	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcd...:https	15 sec	Server	118.14 Kbit ↓	1.39 MB	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.ne...
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:51696	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcd...:https	1 sec	Client Server	0 bps —	1.44 KB	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.ne...
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:58308	3-edge-chat.facebook...:https	29 min, 54 sec	Client Server	0 bps ↓	267.3 KB	3-edge-chat.facebook.com...
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:51692	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcd...:https	1 sec	Client Server	0 bps —	1.44 KB	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.ne...
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:51695	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcd...:https	1 sec	Client Server	0 bps —	1.44 KB	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.ne...
Info	DNS.Facebook	UDP	192.168.2.130:27276	2-edge-chat.facebook...:domain	< 1 sec	Client Server	0 bps	243 B	2-edge-chat.facebook.com...
Info	SSL.Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:51694	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcd...:https	1 sec	Client Server	0 bps —	1.44 KB	video-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.ne...

Showing 1 to 10 of 13 rows

« < 1 2 > »

SSL: encrypted Facebook
:fun

DNS: domain Facebook
:fun

certificate name for SSL

A query for DNS



Inspecting a Facebook Flow

Access to the historical Facebook Flows



ntop

Flows Hosts Devices Interfaces Settings User Alerts Search Host

Flow: 192.168.2.130:60268 ↔ scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net:443 Overview ↶

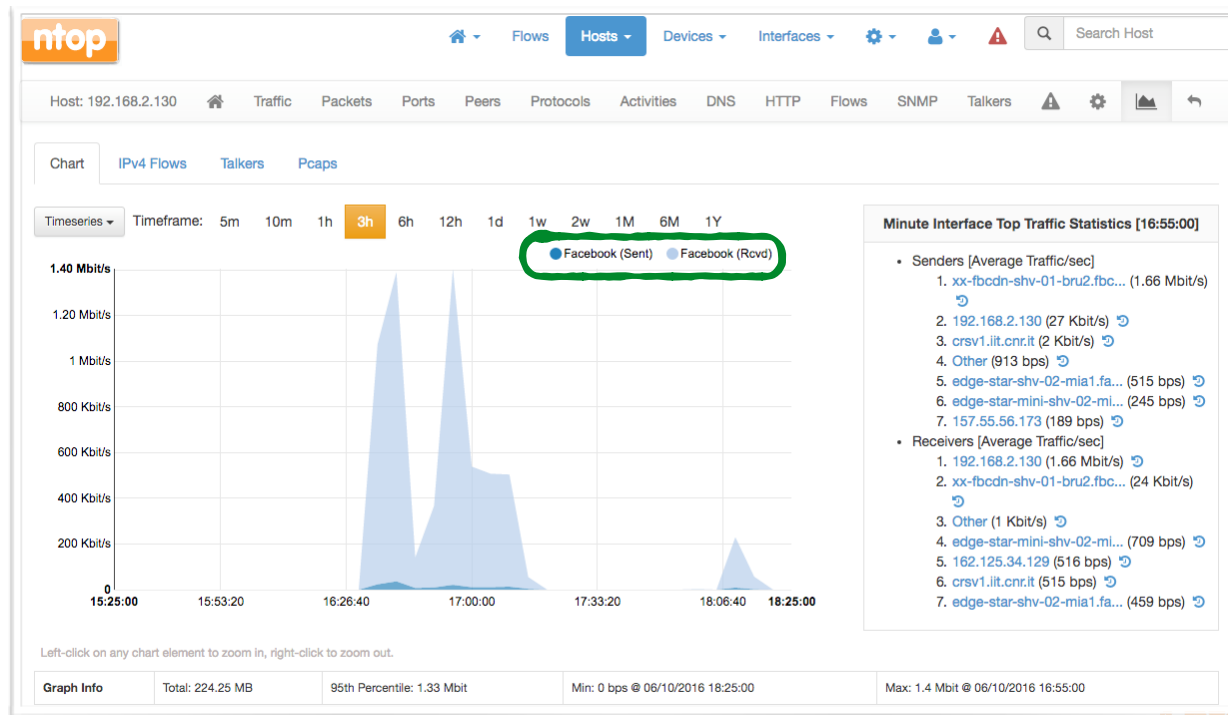
Flow Peers [Client / Server]	192.168.2.130:60268 [68:5B:35:A7:DE:85] ↔ scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net:443 [04:18:D6:31:EF:5A]	
Protocol	TCP / SSL.Facebook (119)	
First / Last Seen	06/10/2016 15:59:13 [24 min, 3 sec ago] 06/10/2016 16:23:15 [1 sec ago]	
Total Traffic	Total: 126.34 MB ↑	Goodput: 118.85 MB (94.1 %) ↑
	Client → Server: 26,244 Pkts / 1.91 MB ↑	Client ← Server: 90,791 Pkts / 124.43 MB ↑
Network Latency Breakdown		
Application Latency	45.088 ms	
Packet Inter-Arrival Time [Min / Avg / Max]	Client → Server: < 1 ms / 54 ms / 20 sec	Client ← Server: < 1 ms / 15 ms / 20 sec
	TCP Packet Analysis	
	Client → Server / Client ← Server	
	Retransmissions	3 Pkts / 5 Pkts
	Out of Order	0 Pkts / 237 Pkts
	Lost	0 Pkts / 35 Pkts
SSL Certificate	scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net	
Max (Estimated) TCP Throughput	Client → Server: 778.62 Kbit	Client ← Server: 12.47 Mbit
TCP Flags	Client → Server:	Client ← Server:
	This flow is active.	
Flow Status	Normal	
Actual / Peak Throughput	1.12 Mbit — / 16.51 Mbit	

Goodput: application level throughput



Historical Facebook Chart

- Layer-7 Application stats are (optionally) stored for local hosts
- Facebook is just one application
- Minute interface top talkers shown as well



Historical Facebook Flows

The screenshot shows the ntop web interface. At the top left is the ntop logo. The navigation bar includes links for Home, Flows, Hosts, Devices, Interfaces, Settings, User, and Alerts, along with a search bar for hosts. The main section is titled "Search Criteria" and contains several input fields: "From:" (06/10/2016 15:23:03), "To:" (06/10/2016 16:23:03), "Client/Server Host:" (192.168.2.130), "Protocol:" (Any), "Port:" (empty), "Info:" (scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net), and "Application Protocol:" (Facebook). Below these is an "Observation Period" of 1 h and a "Search Flows" button. The "Search Results" section is active, showing a summary table with the following data:

	Total Flows	Traffic Volume	Total Packets	Traffic Rate	Packet Rate
IPv4	26 Flows	194.58 MB	198,601 Pkts	453.27 Kbit	55.15 pps

Results with summary, flows, top talkers, etc

Application, host, time range, etc.



Historical Facebook Flows

ntop

Flows Hosts Devices Interfaces Search Host

Search Criteria

From: 06/10/2016 15:23:03 To: 06/10/2016 16:23:03 Client/Server Host: 192.168.2.130 Protocol: Any Port: Info: scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net Application Protocol: Facebook

Observation Period: 1 h Search Flows

Summary **IPv4 Flows** Talkers Pcaps

5

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Begin	End	Traffic Sent	Traffic Received	Total Traffic	Info	Avg Thpt
Info	Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:60268	xx-fbcdn-shv-01-bru2.fbc...:https	06/10/2016 15:59:13	06/10/2016 16:04:14	572.79 KB	34.91 MB	35.47 MB	scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net	985.15 Kbit
Info	Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:60268	xx-fbcdn-shv-01-bru2.fbc...:https	06/10/2016 16:19:15	06/10/2016 16:24:16	776.45 KB	33.7 MB	34.46 MB	scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net	957.09 Kbit
Info	Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:60268	xx-fbcdn-shv-01-bru2.fbc...:https	06/10/2016 16:14:15	06/10/2016 16:19:15	345.23 KB	22.36 MB	22.7 MB	scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net	632.69 Kbit
Info	Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:60268	xx-fbcdn-shv-01-bru2.fbc...:https	06/10/2016 16:04:14	06/10/2016 16:09:14	242.54 KB	22.44 MB	22.67 MB	scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net	631.9 Kbit
Info	Facebook	TCP	192.168.2.130:58466	xx-fbcdn-shv-01-bru2.fbc...:https	06/10/2016 15:59:14	06/10/2016 16:04:14	578.92 KB	19.54 MB	20.11 MB	scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net	560.4 Kbit

Showing 1 to 5 of 26 rows

« < 1 2 3 4 5 > »

Historical Top Facebook Talkers

The screenshot shows the ntop interface with search criteria set to: From: 06/10/2016 15:23:03, To: 06/10/2016 16:23:03, Client/Server Host: 192.168.2.130, Protocol: Any, Info: scontent-bru2-1.xx.fbcdn.net, Application Protocol: Facebook. The observation period is 1 hour. The 'Talkers' tab is selected, showing a table of top talkers for interface en4 on host 192.168.2.130. The table lists 5 rows of data, with the first row being the most prominent talker.

Host Name	IP Address	Traffic Sent	Traffic Received	Total Traffic	Total Packets	Flows
xx-fbcdn-shv-01-bru2.fbc...	179.60.195.12	224.17 MB	4.86 MB	229.04 MB	234,021	24
157.240.0.35	157.240.0.35	2.31 MB	860.04 KB	3.15 MB	6,021	7
179.60.195.15	179.60.195.15	1.86 MB	96.83 KB	1.96 MB	2,623	25
157.240.0.17	157.240.0.17	72.28 KB	199.45 KB	271.73 KB	1,176	8
131.114.18.19	131.114.18.19	2.02 KB	1.17 KB	3.19 KB	28	14

Showing 1 to 5 of 5 rows
Download flows: Extract pcap:

This is the guy that did most Facebook with 192.168.2.130

TXT download or even pcap extraction

Traffic Analysis: Take Home

- Ability to Inspect Traffic up to the Layer-7
- Realtime flows with information on peers, throughput, TCP status, HTTP requests, SSL/TLS certificates
- Historical charts: bytes, packets per host / network / application protocol / etc
- Ability to record flows and browse / export them according to multiple search criteria.

Using ntopng for traffic analysis, troubleshooting, and flow collection



Sorting out Network and Security Issues

- Network Issues
 - Application Latency / Round Trip Time / Retransmissions
 - Bandwidth usage
 - Top Talkers / AS / Networks / Countries / OSeS etc.
- Security Issues
 - Scans / SYN floods / flow floods
 - post-mortem analyses of trace files to investigate security incidents

Analysing Traces of a Security Incident

- ntopng is able to process pcap trace files and visualise them as if they were live captures
- `ntopng -i /path/to/the/capture.pcap`
- Looking at the issue from an additional perspective
 - Wireshark offers a **packet-centered** view
 - ntopng offers a **flow-centered** view

Getting the Traces

- Incident:
<http://www.malware-traffic-analysis.net/2016/09/20/index.html>
- Trace: 2016-09-20-traffic-analysis-exercise.pcap
- Courtesy of Brad (@malware_traffic malware-traffic-analysis.net)
- What happened?



Skimming the Flows

- Navigate to the flows page
- Sort by total bytes

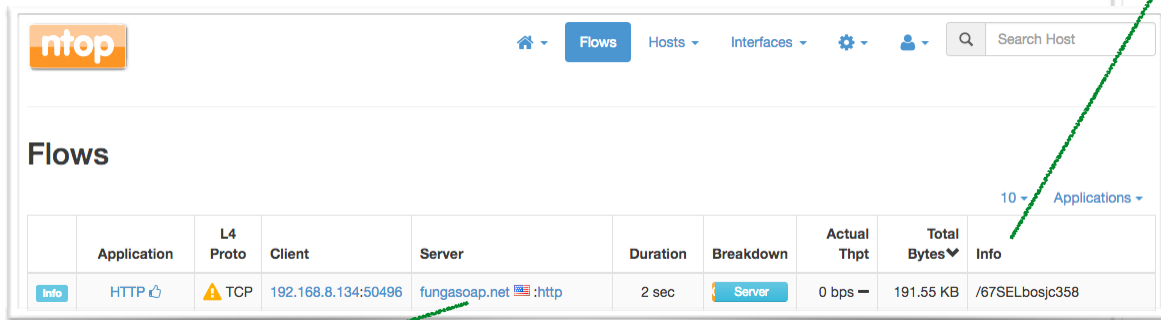
The screenshot shows the ntop interface with the 'Flows' tab selected. A table of network flows is displayed, sorted by total bytes. The first row is highlighted in green and annotated with callouts:

- HTTP Host: contacted**: Points to the Application and Client columns of the first row.
- Almost all server-2-client (download?)**: Points to the Breakdown column of the first row.
- Requested GET location**: Points to the Info column of the first row.

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Duration	Breakdown	Actual Thpt	Total Bytes	Info
Info	HTTP	TCP	192.168.8.134:50496	fungasoap.net:80	2 sec	Server	0 bps	191.55 KB	/67SELbosjc358
Info	SSL.Microsoft	TCP	192.168.8.134:50481	v10.vortex-win.data.micr...:443	1 min, 3 sec	Client Server	0 bps	32.27 KB	v10.vortex-win.data.micr...
Info	SSL.Microsoft	TCP	192.168.8.134:50480	v10.vortex-win.data.micr...:443	2 sec	Client Server	0 bps	27.01 KB	v10.vortex-win.data.micr...
Info	HTTP.Microsoft	TCP	192.168.8.134:50488	dmd.metaservices.micr...:80	1 min, 39 sec	Client Server	0 bps	24.71 KB	/dms/metadata.svc
Info	SSL	TCP	192.168.8.134:50499	f5xraa2y2ybtrefz.tor2...:443	5 sec	Client Server	0 bps	21.21 KB	f5xraa2y2ybtrefz.tor2web...
Info	SSL.Microsoft	TCP	192.168.8.134:50497	licensing.mp.microsof...:443	2 sec	Client Server	0 bps	14.47 KB	licensing.mp.microsoft.c...
Info	SSL.Microsoft	TCP	192.168.8.134:50486	sqm.telemetry.microsof...:443	2 min, 4 sec	Client Server	0 bps	9.13 KB	sqm.telemetry.microsoft...
Info	SSL.Microsoft	TCP	192.168.8.134:50498	iecvlist.microsoft.c...:443	1 sec	Client Server	0 bps	8.63 KB	iecvlist.microsoft.com
Info	SSL	TCP	192.168.8.134:50494	nexus.officeapps.liv...:443	1 min, 50 sec	Client Server	0 bps	7.98 KB	nexus.officeapps.live.co...
Info	SSL	TCP	192.168.8.134:50495	nexusrules.officeapp...:443	1 min, 46 sec	Client Server	0 bps	7.69 KB	nexusrules.officeapps.li...

Showing 1 to 10 of 72 rows

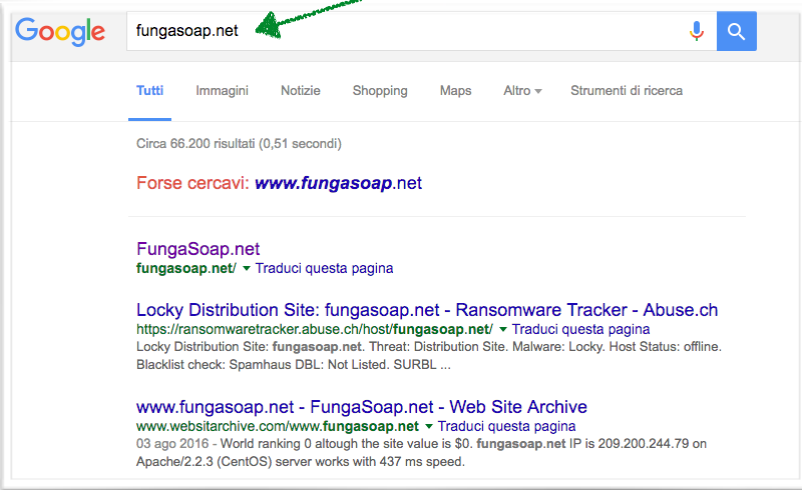
Googling Around...



ntop

Flows

Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Duration	Breakdown	Actual Thpt	Total Bytes	Info
HTTP	TOP	192.168.8.134:50496	fungasoap.net :http	2 sec	Server	0 bps	191.55 KB	/67SELbosjc358



Google fungasoap.net

Tutti Immagini Notizie Shopping Maps Altro Strumenti di ricerca

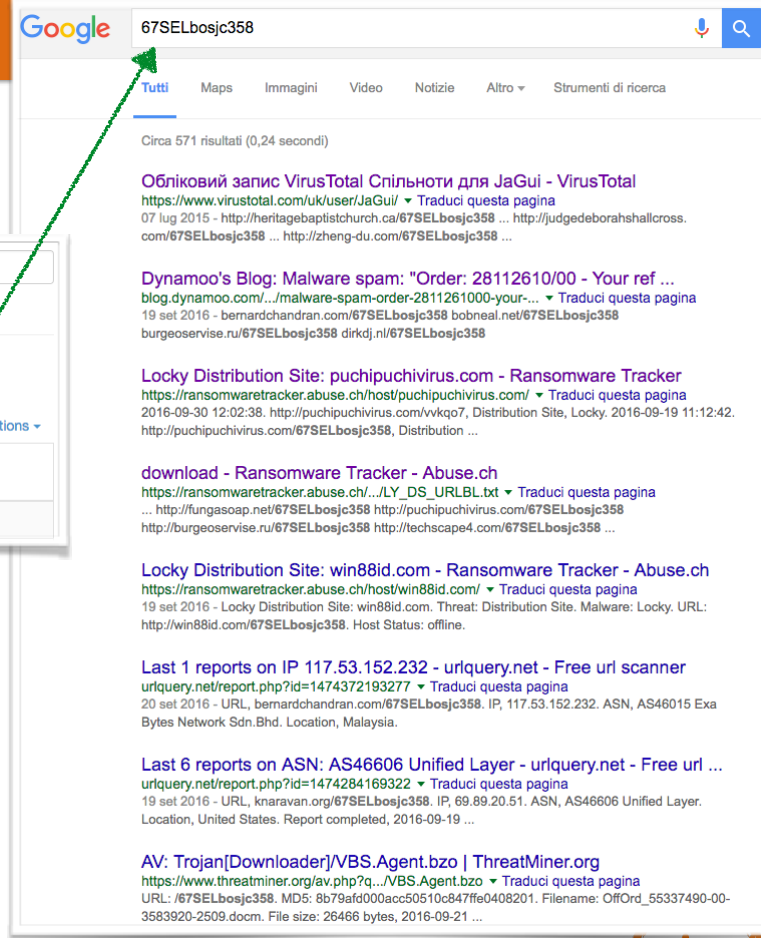
Circa 66.200 risultati (0,51 secondi)

Forse cercavi: www.fungasoap.net

FungaSoap.net
fungasoap.net/ Traduci questa pagina

Locky Distribution Site: fungasoap.net - Ransomware Tracker - Abuse.ch
<https://ransomwaretracker.abuse.ch/host/fungasoap.net/> Traduci questa pagina
Locky Distribution Site: fungasoap.net. Threat: Distribution Site. Malware: Locky. Host Status: offline. Blacklist check: Spamhaus DBL: Not Listed. SURBL ...

www.fungasoap.net - FungaSoap.net - Web Site Archive
www.websitarchive.com/www.fungasoap.net Traduci questa pagina
03 ago 2016 - World ranking 9 although the site value is \$0. fungasoap.net IP is 209.200.244.79 on Apache/2.2.3 (CentOS) server works with 437 ms speed.



Google 67SELbosjc358

Tutti Maps Immagini Video Notizie Altro Strumenti di ricerca

Circa 571 risultati (0,24 secondi)

Обліковий запис VirusTotal Спільноти для JaGui - VirusTotal
<https://www.virustotal.com/uk/user/JaGui/> Traduci questa pagina
07 lug 2015 - <http://heritagebaptistchurch.ca/67SELbosjc358> ... <http://judgedeborahshallcross.com/67SELbosjc358> ... <http://zheng-du.com/67SELbosjc358> ...

Dynamoo's Blog: Malware spam: "Order: 28112610/00 - Your ref ...
blog.dynamoo.com/.../malware-spam-order-2811261000-your-... Traduci questa pagina
19 set 2016 - <http://bernardchandan.com/67SELbosjc358> bobneal.net/67SELbosjc358 burgeoservice.ru/67SELbosjc358 dirkdj.nl/67SELbosjc358

Locky Distribution Site: puchipuchivirus.com - Ransomware Tracker
<https://ransomwaretracker.abuse.ch/host/puchipuchivirus.com/> Traduci questa pagina
2016-09-30 12:02:38. <http://puchipuchivirus.com/vkqo7>, Distribution Site, Locky. 2016-09-19 11:12:42. <http://puchipuchivirus.com/67SELbosjc358>, Distribution ...

download - Ransomware Tracker - Abuse.ch
https://ransomwaretracker.abuse.ch/.../LY_DS_URLBL.txt Traduci questa pagina
... <http://fungasoap.net/67SELbosjc358> <http://puchipuchivirus.com/67SELbosjc358> <http://burgeoservice.ru/67SELbosjc358> <http://techscape4.com/67SELbosjc358> ...

Locky Distribution Site: win88id.com - Ransomware Tracker - Abuse.ch
<https://ransomwaretracker.abuse.ch/host/win88id.com/> Traduci questa pagina
19 set 2016 - Locky Distribution Site: win88id.com. Threat: Distribution Site. Malware: Locky. URL: <http://win88id.com/67SELbosjc358>. Host Status: offline.

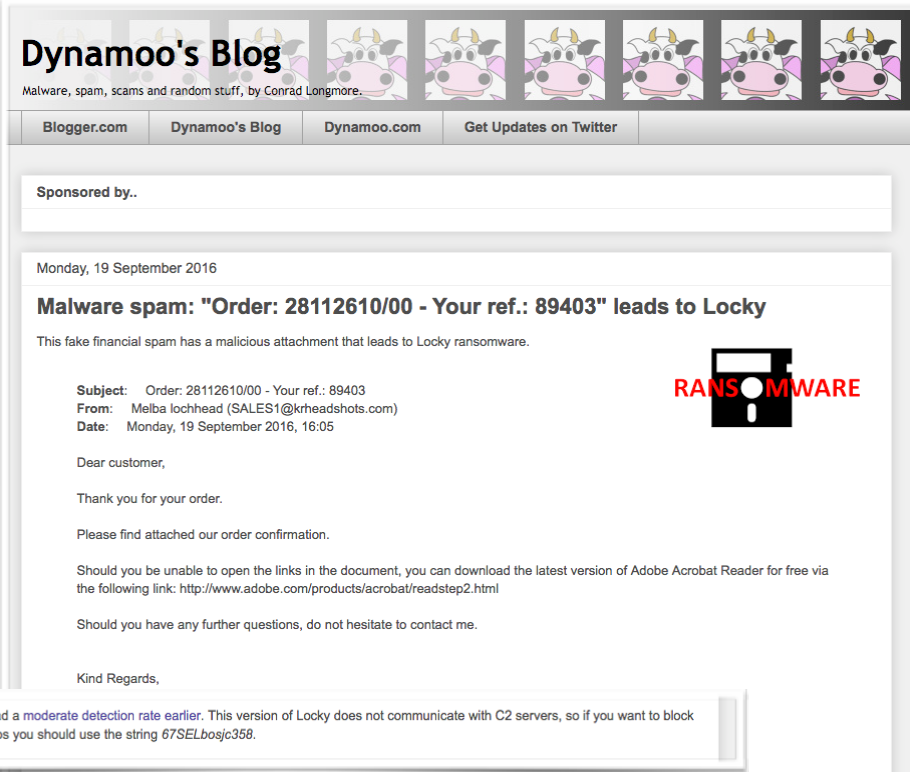
Last 1 reports on IP 117.53.152.232 - urlquery.net - Free url scanner
urlquery.net/report.php?id=1474372193277 Traduci questa pagina
20 set 2016 - URL, bernardchandan.com/67SELbosjc358. IP, 117.53.152.232. ASN, AS46015 Exa Bytes Network Sdn.Bhd. Location, Malaysia.

Last 6 reports on ASN: AS46606 Unified Layer - urlquery.net - Free url ...
urlquery.net/report.php?id=1474284169322 Traduci questa pagina
19 set 2016 - URL, knaravan.org/67SELbosjc358. IP, 69.89.20.51. ASN, AS46606 Unified Layer. Location, United States. Report completed, 2016-09-19 ...

AV: Trojan[Downloader]/VBS.Agent.bzo | ThreatMiner.org
<https://www.threatminer.org/av.php?q=.../VBS.Agent.bzo> Traduci questa pagina
URL: /67SELbosjc358. MD5: 8b79afd000acc50510c847ffe0408201. Filename: OffOrd_55337490-00-3583920-2509.docm. File size: 26466 bytes, 2016-09-21 ...

Security Incident: Summary

- Reasonable evidence that the host is the victim of locky ransomware
- Ransomware has been downloaded through mail attachment
- no need to use other files (e.g., .eml, .docm, .dll)



The screenshot shows a Blogger blog post from 'Dynamoo's Blog'. The header includes the blog name and a navigation bar with links to 'Blogger.com', 'Dynamoo's Blog', 'Dynamoo.com', and 'Get Updates on Twitter'. The post is dated 'Monday, 19 September 2016' and has the title 'Malware spam: "Order: 28112610/00 - Your ref.: 89403" leads to Locky'. The content describes a fake financial spam with a malicious attachment leading to Locky ransomware. It includes a metadata block with the following details:

Subject: Order: 28112610/00 - Your ref.: 89403
From: Melba lochhead (SALES1@krheadshots.com)
Date: Monday, 19 September 2016, 16:05

The body of the email reads: 'Dear customer, Thank you for your order. Please find attached our order confirmation. Should you be unable to open the links in the document, you can download the latest version of Adobe Acrobat Reader for free via the following link: <http://www.adobe.com/products/acrobat/readstep2.html> Should you have any further questions, do not hesitate to contact me. Kind Regards,'

A red 'RANSOMWARE' stamp is placed over a floppy disk icon. At the bottom, a note states: 'It drops a DLL which had a moderate detection rate earlier. This version of Locky does not communicate with C2 servers, so if you want to block or monitor traffic perhaps you should use the string 67SELbosjc358.'

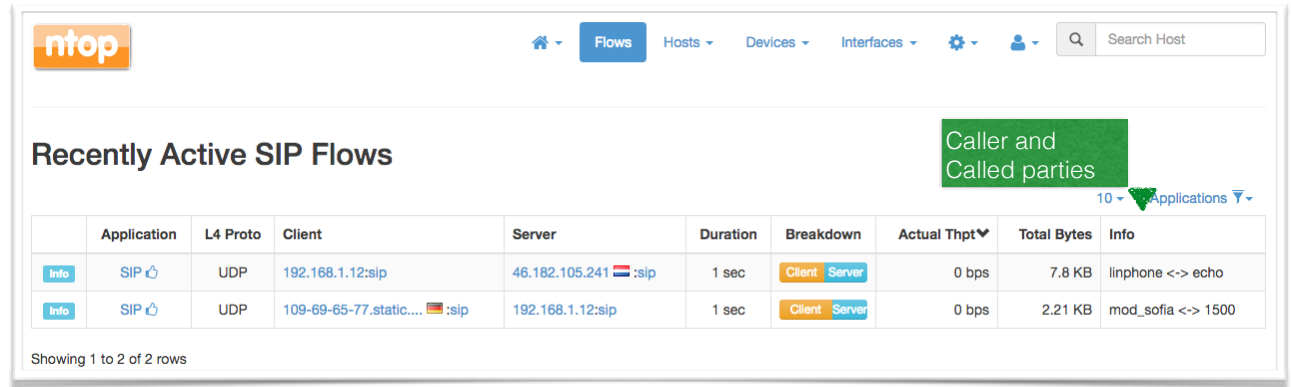
Monitoring VoIP Calls

- ntopng can be used to visualize VoIP calls
- Visualization of SIP and RTP that are the de-facto standards in the VoIP industry

SIP

- SIP is a signalling protocol used by the call parties to negotiate parameters such as

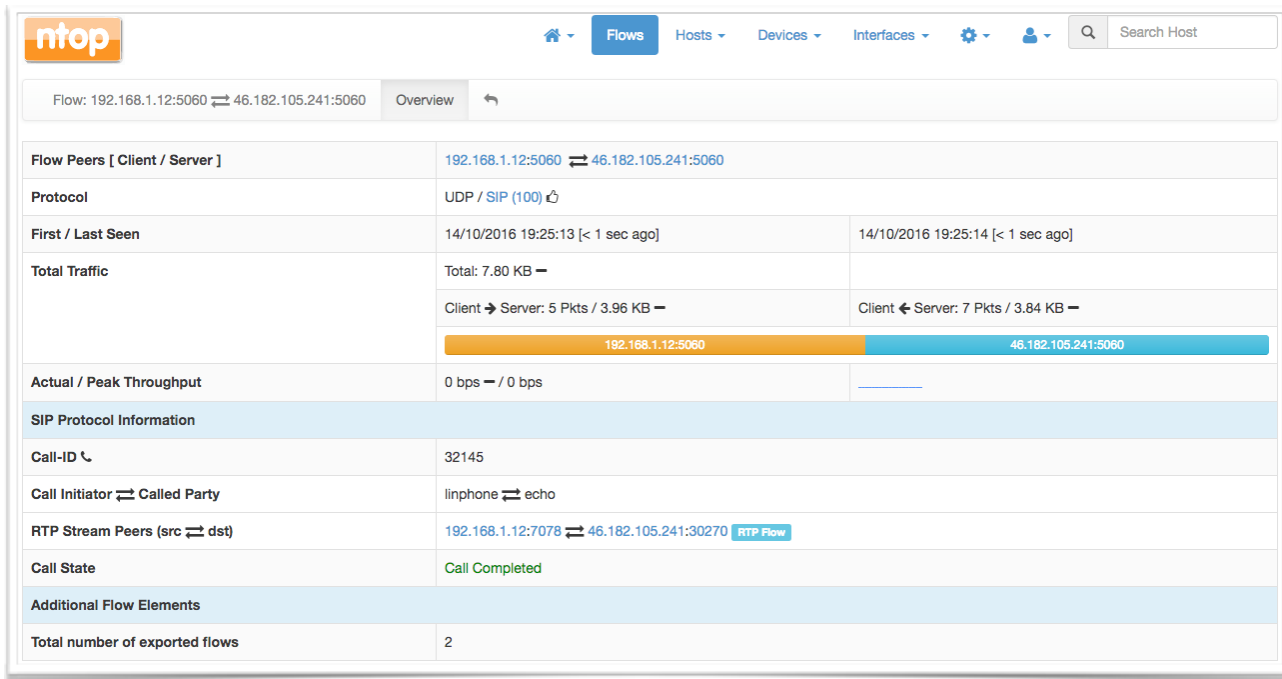
- Encoding
- RTP addresses and Ports
- etc



The screenshot shows the ntop meeting interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the ntop logo, a 'Flows' button, and dropdown menus for 'Hosts', 'Devices', and 'Interfaces'. A search bar labeled 'Search Host' is on the right. Below the navigation bar, the main heading is 'Recently Active SIP Flows'. A green callout box points to the 'Client' and 'Server' columns, with the text 'Caller and Called parties'. Below the heading is a table with 10 columns: Application, L4 Proto, Client, Server, Duration, Breakdown, Actual Thpt, Total Bytes, and Info. There are two rows of data. The first row shows a SIP flow from 192.168.1.12:sip to 46.182.105.241:sip with a duration of 1 sec and 7.8 KB of data. The second row shows a SIP flow from 109-69-65-77.static...:sip to 192.168.1.12:sip with a duration of 1 sec and 2.21 KB of data. At the bottom left of the table area, it says 'Showing 1 to 2 of 2 rows'.

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Duration	Breakdown	Actual Thpt	Total Bytes	Info
Info	SIP	UDP	192.168.1.12:sip	46.182.105.241:sip	1 sec	Client Server	0 bps	7.8 KB	linphone <-> echo
Info	SIP	UDP	109-69-65-77.static...:sip	192.168.1.12:sip	1 sec	Client Server	0 bps	2.21 KB	mod_sofia <-> 1500

A SIP Flow



Call-ID

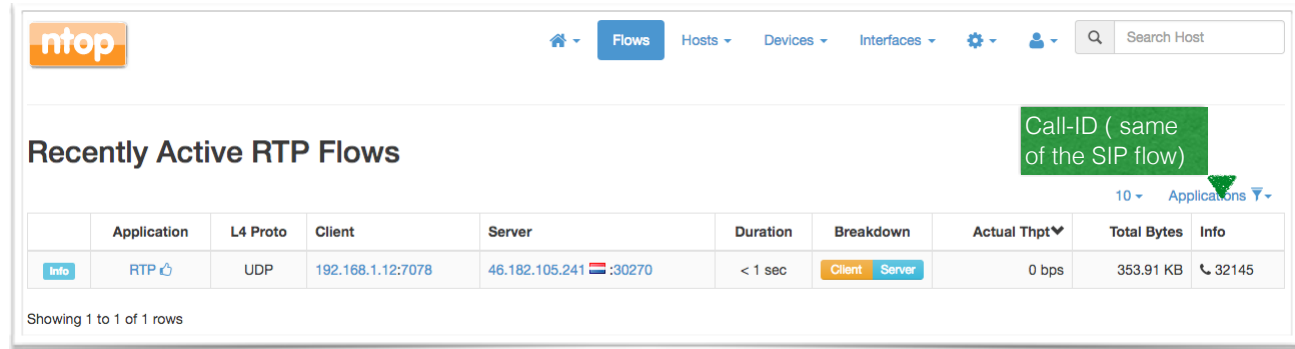
Negotiated RTP Stream Peers

Ability to jump to the RTP Flow



RTP

- RTP is the transport protocol actually used to carry the voice

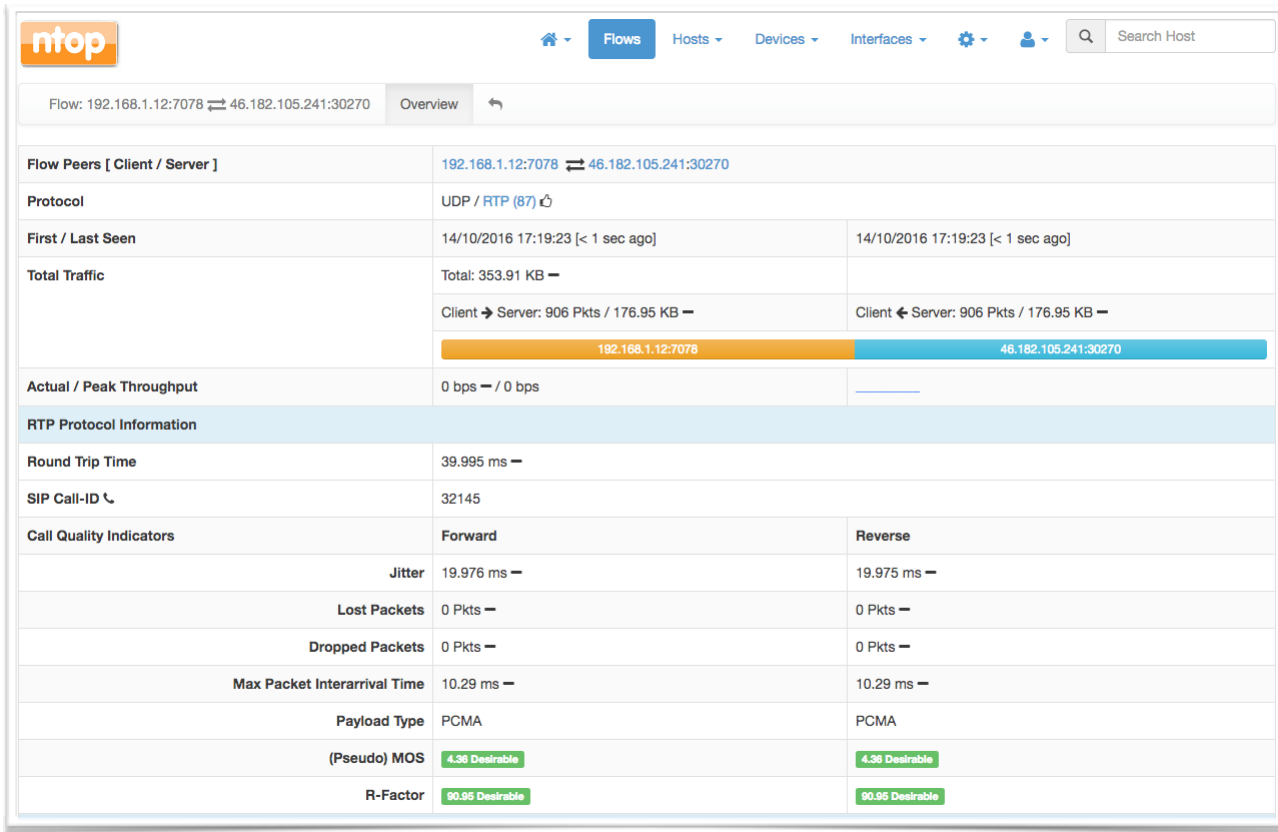


The screenshot shows the ntop meeting interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the ntop logo, a home icon, and several menu items: Flows (highlighted), Hosts, Devices, Interfaces, Settings, and a user profile icon. A search bar labeled 'Search Host' is on the right. Below the navigation bar, the main heading is 'Recently Active RTP Flows'. A green callout box points to the 'Info' column of the table, containing the text 'Call-ID (same of the SIP flow)'. The table has columns for Application, L4 Proto, Client, Server, Duration, Breakdown, Actual Thpt, Total Bytes, and Info. The first row shows an RTP flow with the following details:

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Duration	Breakdown	Actual Thpt	Total Bytes	Info
Info	RTP	UDP	192.168.1.12:7078	46.182.105.241:30270	< 1 sec	Client Server	0 bps	353.91 KB	📞 32145

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 rows

An RTP Flow



Call Quality Indicators



Using ntopng for traffic analysis, troubleshooting, and flow collection

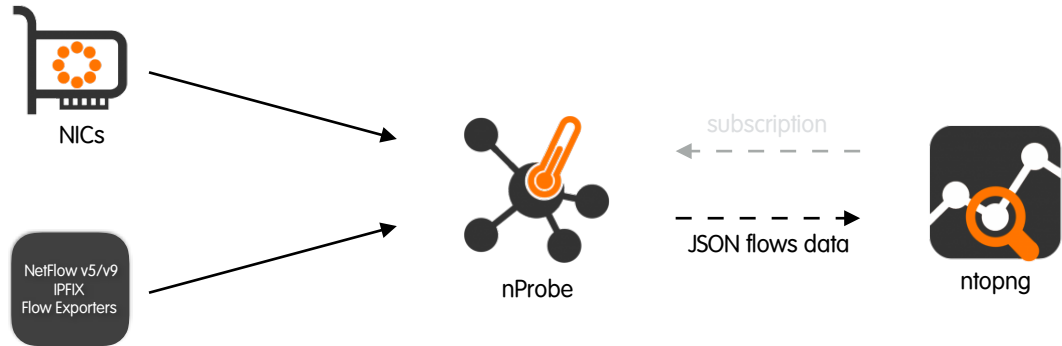
Flow Collection with ntopng and nProbe

- nProbe (a home-grown NetFlow/sFlow collector/probe) is responsible for collecting/generating flows and convert them to JSON so that ntopng can understand it
- The communication ntopng <-> nProbe is over ØMQ a simple/fast messaging system that allows the two peers to be decoupled while:
 - Avoiding “fat” communication protocols such as HTTP
 - Relying on a system that works per message (no per packet) and handles automatic reconnection if necessary

- Flows are sent in the following format
 - {"8": "192.12.193.11", "12": "192.168.1.92", "15": "0.0.0.0", "10": 0, "14": 0, "2": 5, "1": 406, "22": 1412183096, "21": 1412183096, "7": 3000, "11": 55174, "6": 27, "4": 6, "5": 0, "16": 2597, "17": 0, "9": 0, "13": 0, "42": 4}
 - Where:
 - "<Element ID>": <value> (example 8 = IPV4_SRC_ADDR)
- Multiple collectors can connect to the same probe.
- No traffic is created when no collector is attached to the probe.

Advanced Flow Collection: A Diagram

- nProbe capture packets from NICs and talks with NetFlow/IPFIX/sFlow/etc exporters
- ntopng subscribes with the nProbe for a 'flows' topic
- nProbe periodically (1 second) pushes data for the subscribed topic



Configuring ntopng and nProbe

- nProbe

- Packet Capture

- `./nprobe --zmq "tcp://*:5556" -i en4 -n none`

- *Flow collection

- `./nprobe --zmq "tcp://*:5556" -i none -n none --collector-port 2055`

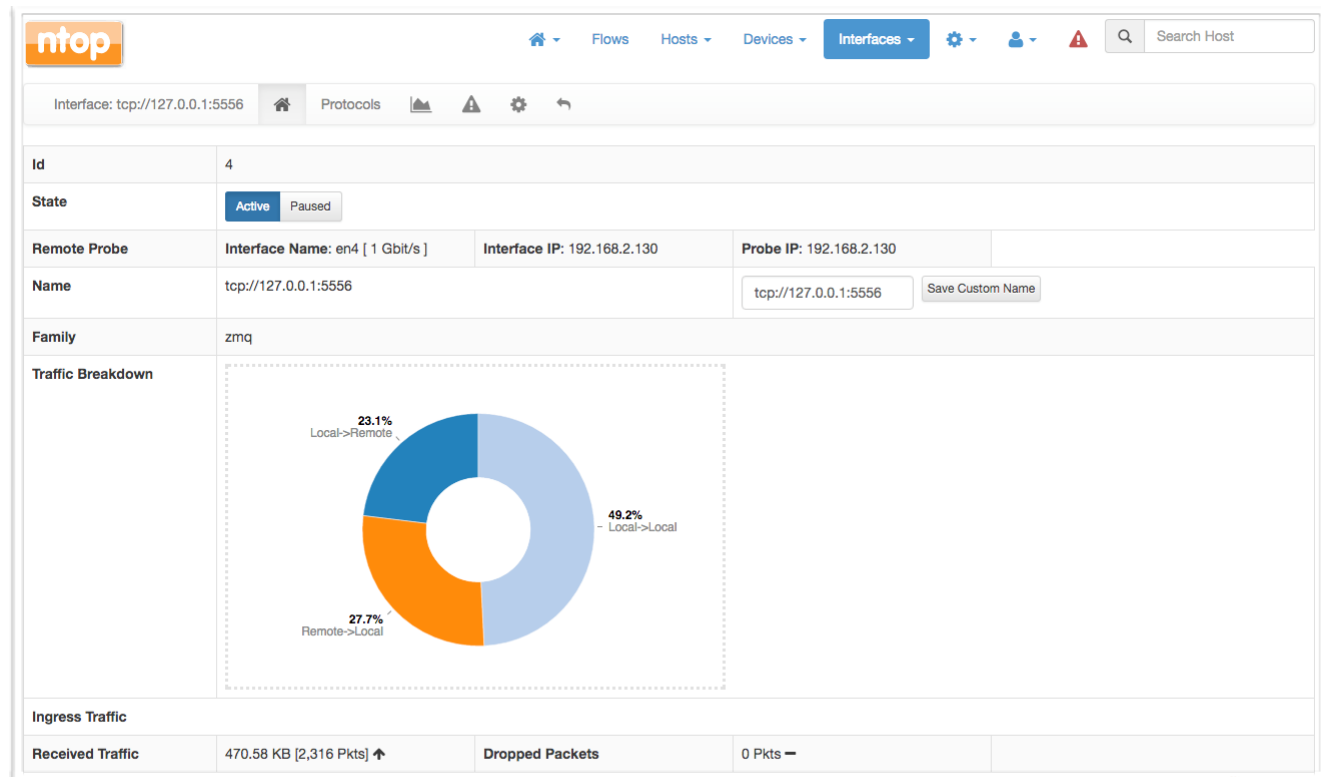
- ntopng

- `./ntopng -i "tcp://127.0.0.1:5556"`



Visualising the Remote Interface

- Remote probe interface name, speed and ip addresses
- Treated by ntopng as if it was a local interface



Visualising Remotely Monitored Flows

ntop

Flows Hosts Devices Interfaces Settings User Alerts Search Host

Recently Active Skype Flows

5 Applications

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Duration	Breakdown	Actual Thpt	Total Bytes	Info
Info	Skype	UDP	192.168.2.130:33807	157.55.235.145 :40010	< 1 sec	Server	276.38 bps ↑	1.11 KB	
Info	Skype	UDP	192.168.2.130:33807	157.56.52.36 :40002	< 1 sec	Client Server	60.18 bps ↑	248 B	
Info	Skype	UDP	192.168.2.130:33807	157.55.56.174 :40007	< 1 sec	Client Ser	56.54 bps ↑	233 B	
Info	Skype	UDP	192.168.2.130:33807	157.55.130.159 :40010	< 1 sec	Client Ser	56.29 bps ↑	232 B	
Info	Skype	UDP	192.168.2.130:33807						

Showing 1 to 5 of 10 rows

ntop

Flows Hosts Devices Interfaces Settings User Alerts Search Host

Flow: 192.168.2.130:17500 ⇄ 192.168.2.255:17500 Overview ↶

Flow Peers [Client / Server] 192.168.2.130:17500 ⇄ 192.168.2.255:17500

Protocol UDP / Dropbox (121) ⓘ

First / Last Seen 07/10/2016 16:50:23 [6 min, 11 sec ago] 07/10/2016 16:55:54 [40 sec ago]

Total Traffic

Total: 6.82 KB ←

Client → Server: 24 Pkts / 6.82 KB ← Client ← Server: 0 Pkts / 0 Bytes ←

192.168.2.130:17500

Actual / Peak Throughput 154.82 bps ← / 154.99 bps

Flow Collection: Take Home

- Flow protocols implementation logic on the nProbe
- ntopng focuses on statistics/aggregation of the received data
- Simple JSON-over-ZMQ flows data nProbe -> ntopng
- Optional support for encryption and compression

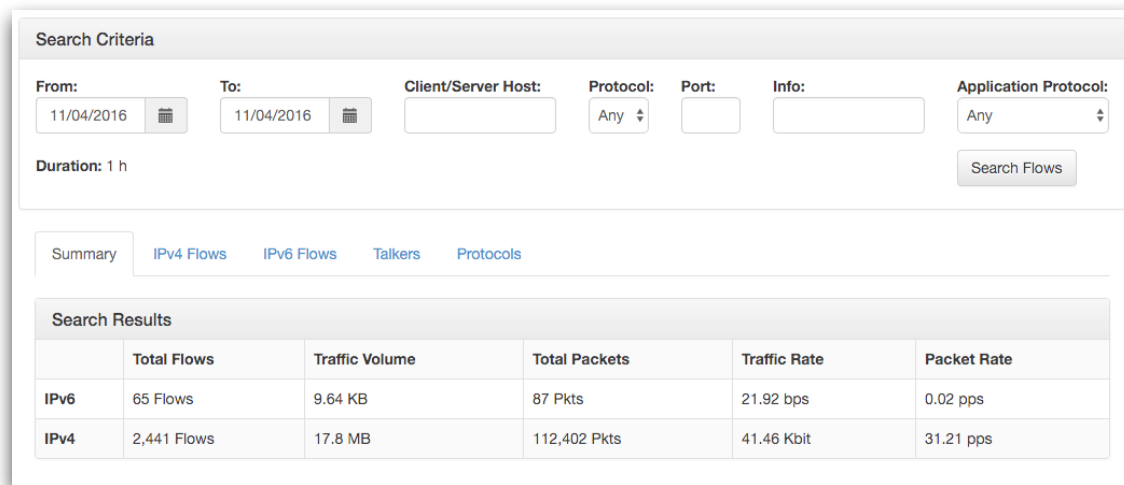
Thank You!

Simone Mainardi, PhD
mainardi@ntop.org



Historical Flow Navigation

- ntopng can send (-F) network flows to MySQL
- a built-in database explorer retrieves such flows and allows them to be navigated and searched



The screenshot displays the ntopng search interface. At the top, there is a 'Search Criteria' section with the following fields: 'From:' (11/04/2016), 'To:' (11/04/2016), 'Client/Server Host:' (empty), 'Protocol:' (Any), 'Port:' (empty), 'Info:' (empty), and 'Application Protocol:' (Any). A 'Duration:' field is set to '1 h'. A 'Search Flows' button is located to the right of the search criteria.

Below the search criteria, there are tabs for 'Summary', 'IPv4 Flows', 'IPv6 Flows', 'Talkers', and 'Protocols'. The 'Summary' tab is currently selected.

The 'Search Results' section contains a table with the following data:

	Total Flows	Traffic Volume	Total Packets	Traffic Rate	Packet Rate
IPv6	65 Flows	9.64 KB	87 Pkts	21.92 bps	0.02 pps
IPv4	2,441 Flows	17.8 MB	112,402 Pkts	41.46 Kbit	31.21 pps

Historical Talkers

- Top Talkers can be automatically extracted from flows
- Every top talker can be clicked to inspect its peers
- Every peer can be clicked to inspect L7 application protocols
- Flows matching inspection criteria can be downloaded at any stage

Drilling Down Historical Talkers [1/2]

The image illustrates the process of drilling down through network data. It consists of three screenshots connected by arrows, showing the progression from a general interface view to a specific host, and finally to the applications running on that host.

Top Screenshot: Interface en4

Interface en4

Host Name	IP Address	Traffic Sent	Traffic Received	Total Traffic	Total Packets	Flows
192.168.2.130	192.168.2.130	122.34 MB	27.32 MB	149.66 MB	338,326	17,123

Middle Screenshot: Interface en4 / 192.168.2.130 talkers

Interface en4 / 192.168.2.130 talkers

Host Name	IP Address	Traffic Sent	Traffic Received	Total Traffic	Total Packets	Flows
devel	192.168.2.222	54.74 MB	95.36 MB	150.1 MB	954,233	70,473

Bottom Screenshot: Interface en4 / 192.168.2.130 talkers / Applications between 192.168.2.130 and 192.168.2.222

Interface en4 / 192.168.2.130 talkers / Applications between 192.168.2.130 and 192.168.2.222

Application	Total Traffic	Packets	Flows
SSL	34.56 MB	202,780	14,671

Drilling Down Historical Talkers [2/2]

Chart IPv4 Flows IPv6 Flows **Talkers** Protocols

Interface en4 / 192.168.2.130 talkers / Applications between 192.168.2.130 and 192.168.2.222

10 ▾

Application	Total Traffic	Packets	Flows
SSL	34.56 MB	202,780	14,671

Chart IPv4 Flows IPv6 Flows **Talkers** Protocols

Interface en4 / 192.168.2.130 talkers / Applications between 192.168.2.130 and 192.168.2.222 / Application flows

10 ▾

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Begin	End	Traffic	Info	Avg Thpt
info	SSL	TCP	192.168.2.130:49567	devel:https	24/05/2016 17:54:44	24/05/2016 17:54:47	354.83 KB	test2	726.69 Kbit
info	SSL	TCP	192.168.2.130:50998	devel:https	24/05/2016 17:55:35	24/05/2016 17:55:35	294.93 KB	test2	2.42 Mbit

Historical Applications

- Top Applications can be automatically extracted from flows as well
- Every top application can be clicked to inspect hosts that have used it
- Every host can be clicked to inspect peers that have used a given application to communicate with the host
- Flows matching inspection criteria can be downloaded at any stage

Drilling Down Historical Applications [1/2]

The screenshot illustrates a three-step drill-down process in the ntop meeting interface:

- Step 1: Interface en4**
 - Application: SSL (154.05 MB Traffic, 961,762 Packets, 70,667 Flows)
 - Application: ? Unknown (69.76 MB Traffic, 73,394 Packets, 157 Flows)
 - Application: QUIC
 - Application: DropBox
 - Application: Google
- Step 2: Interface en4 / DropBox talkers**
 - Host Name: 192.168.2.130 (2.83 MB Total Traffic, 3,981 Packets, 79 Flows)
 - Host Name: 45.58.74.161 (1.13 MB Total Traffic, 1,423 Packets, 4 Flows)
- Step 3: Interface en4 / DropBox talkers / DropBox talkers with 192.168.2.130**
 - Host Name: 45.58.74.161 (1.13 MB Total Traffic, 1,423 Packets, 4 Flows)
 - Host Name: 108.160.173.162 (1.09 MB Total Traffic, 1,324 Packets, 4 Flows)
 - Host Name: ec2-52-21-57-191.compute... (211.17 KB Total Traffic, 241 Packets, 1 Flow)

Drilling Down Historical Applications [2/2]

Chart IPv4 Flows IPv6 Flows Talkers Protocols

Interface en4 / DropBox talkers / DropBox talkers with 192.168.2.130

Host Name	Address	Traffic Sent	Traffic Received	Total Traffic	Packets	Flows
45.58.74.161	45.58.74.161	55.92 KB	1.07 MB	1.13 MB	1,423	4
108.160.173.162	108.160.173.162	52.04 KB	1.04 MB	1.09 MB	1,324	4
ec2-52-21-57-191.compute-						

10

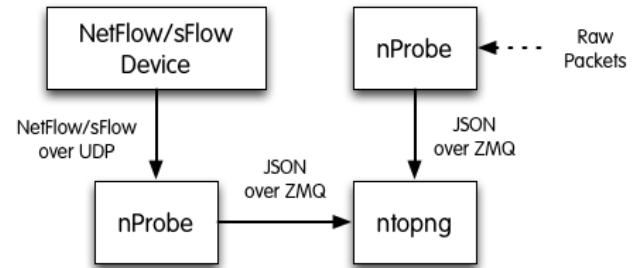
Chart IPv4 Flows IPv6 Flows Talkers Protocols

Interface en4 / DropBox talkers / DropBox talkers with 192.168.2.130 / DropBox protocol flows between 192.168.2.130 and 45.58.74.161

	Application	L4 Proto	Client	Server	Begin	End	Traffic	Info	Avg Thpt
Info	DropBox	TCP	192.168.2.130:49333	45.58.74.161:https	24/05/2016 18:02:38	24/05/2016 18:02:40	431.58 KB	test2	1.18 Mbit
Info	DropBox	TCP	192.168.2.130:49332	45.58.74.161:https	24/05/2016 18:02:38	24/05/2016 18:02:39	317.04 KB	test2	1.3 Mbit
Info	DropBox	TCP	192.168.2.130:49334	45.58.74.161:https	24/05/2016 18:02:38	24/05/2016 18:02:41	278.95 KB	test2	571.3 Kbit
Info	DropBox	TCP	192.168.2.130:49363	45.58.74.161:https	24/05/2016 18:02:38	24/05/2016 18:02:40	125.96 KB	test2	343.97 Kbit

ntopng as a NetFlow/sFlow Collector [1/3]

- The “old” ntop included a NetFlow/sFlow collector. Considered the effort required to support all the various NetFlow dialects (e.g. Cisco ASA flows are not “really” flows), in ntopng we have made a different design choice.



Flow Collection Setup: an Example

Flow collection/generation (nProbe)

- Probe mode

```
nprobe --zmq "tcp://*:5556" -i eth1 -n none
```

- sFlow/NetFlow collector mode

```
nprobe --zmq "tcp://*:5556" -i none -n none --collector-port  
2055
```

Data Collector (ntopng)

- ntopng -i tcp://127.0.0.1:5556

Advanced Flow Collection with ntopng and nProbe [1/2]

- ntopng uses a poll-mode architecture to fetch flows data from nProbe
- fetched data is pure JSON
- nProbe implements flow protocols (e.g., IPFIX/NetFlow v5-v9-v10 sFlow, etc.) and deals with flow export devices (e.g., routers/switches)



Local vs Remote Hosts [1/2]

- ntopng keeps information in memory at different level of accuracy in order to save resources for hosts that are not “too relevant”.
- For this reason at startup hosts are divided in:
 - Local hosts
The local host where ntopng is running as well the hosts belonging to some “privileged” IPv4/v6 networks. These hosts are very relevant and thus ntopng keep full statistics
 - Remote hosts
Non-local hosts for which we keep a minimum level of detail

Local vs Remote Hosts [2/2]

- For local hosts (unless disabled via preferences) are kept all L7 protocol statistics, as well basic statistics (e.g. bytes/packets in/out).
- No persistent statistics are saved on disk.
- A system host is the host where ntopng is running and it is automatically considered as a system host. It is automatically considered as a system host.

IP Address	192.12.193.11 [192.12.193.11/32] [Pisa 🇮🇹]
ASN	2597 [Registry of ccTLD it - IIT-CNR]
Name	pc-deri.nic.it [Local System]

Information Lifecycle

- ntopng keeps in memory live information such as flows and hosts statistics.
- As the memory cannot be infinite, periodically non-recent information is harvested

Data Purge

Local Host Idle Timeout Inactivity time after which a local host is considered idle (sec). Default: 300.	<input type="text" value="300"/>	Save
Remote Host Idle Timeout Inactivity time after which a remote host is considered idle (sec). Default: 60.	<input type="text" value="60"/>	Save
Flow Idle Timeout Inactivity time after which a flow is considered idle (sec). Default: 60.	<input type="text" value="60"/>	Save

- Users can

Packet Processing Journey

1. Packet capture: PF_RING (Linux) or libpcap

2. Packet decoding: no IP traffic is accounted

3. IPv4/v6 Traffic only

1. Map the packet to a 6-tuple flow and increment stats

2. Identify source/destination hosts and increment stats

3. Use nDPI to identify the flow application protocol

1. UDP flows are identified in no more than 2 packets

2. TCP Flows can be identified in up to 15 packets in total, otherwise the flow is marked as "Unknown"

4. Move to the next packet